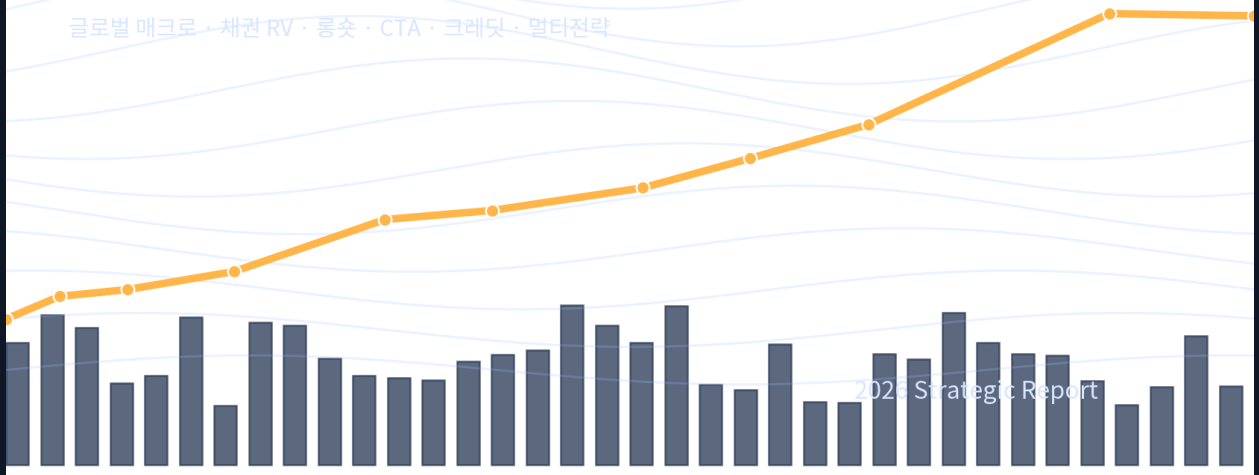


Funding cost · leverage · duration · liquidity · alpha

## 월스트리트 헤지펀드와 금리의 관계

글로벌 매크로 · 채권 RV · 통신투자 · CTA · 크레딧 · 멀티전략



: (https://koreabest.org)  
 : The American Newspaper (https://americannewspaper.org)

: 2026 6 12 | .

가 , , , , 가  
 CIO, , , ,  
 allocator가

- 1 : - , / , / , , SOFR, repo, funding cost
- 2 : - funding, leverage, short rebate, 가 , equity valuation, FX, commodities, volatility, liquidity, credit risk, margin, PB , allocator flow
- 3 : - global macro, fixed income RV, equity L/S, market neutral, CTA, volatility, credit, distressed, merger arb, private credit, multi - strategy
- 4 : - , , , steepening, flattening, inversion, QT, QE
- 5 : 2026 - 가 , 가

: “가 ” 가 , collateral 가 , duration 가 , volatility 가 , equity multiple 가 , investor hurdle rate 가 .  
 risk budget balance sheet capacity .

2026 . Fed 2026 4 29 FOMC implementation note federal funds target range 3.50 - 3.75% , IORB 3.65%, standing overnight repo rate 3.75%, ON RRP offering rate 3.50% . 2026 6 H.15 Treasury curve front - end가 3.6 - 3.9% , 10 4.5% , 30 5.0% upward slope . FRED SOFR 2026 6 11 3.60%, EFRR 3.62% .

# 1. Executive Summary -

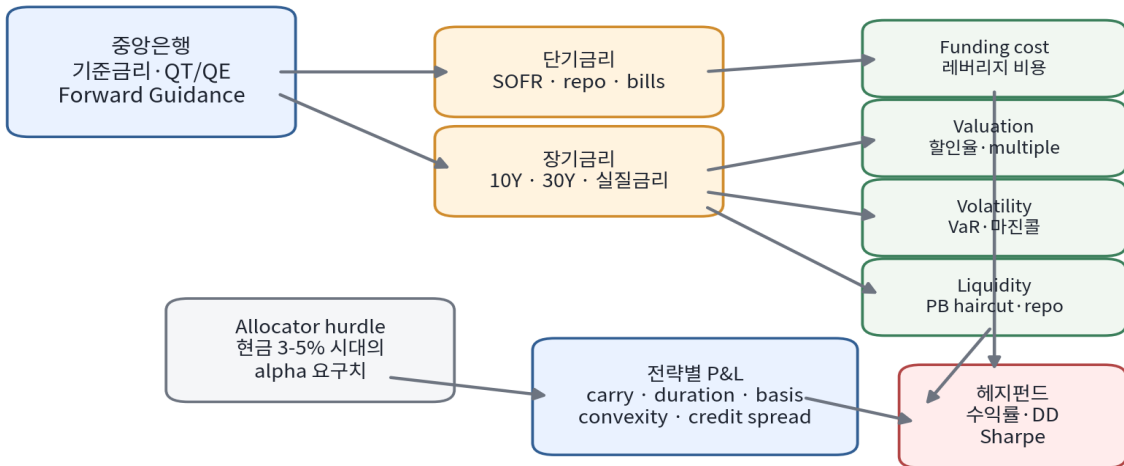
가 . Fed policy, inflation, growth, Treasury supply, risk premium curve , balance sheet . SOFR, repo, PB debit rate, stock borrow, margin haircut 가 gross exposure holding period , allocator 3 - 5% “ market beta + 2% ” alpha, convexity, downside protection .

- . cash collateral short rebate, floating - rate private credit income , leverage valuation multiple , refinancing risk, margin call 가 .
- /QE cheap leverage liquidity basis trade, fixed income arbitrage, growth equity, private assets가 crowding short - vol 가 .
- duration loss, equity multiple compression, credit spread widening, VaR shock gross exposure, convexity, liquidity ladder .
- duration credit , credit loss default cycle alpha
- 2026 beta rates volatility, dispersion, cash - plus - alpha, disciplined leverage, liquidity premium 가 .

CIO	balance sheet capacity risk budget 가	gross/net exposure, VaR limit, strategy capital allocation
PM/Trader	carry, duration, basis, convexity	curve trade, futures, swaps, Treasury, options, FX hedge
Risk Manager	stress scenario liquidity waterfall	DV01, CS01, VaR, margin ladder, redemption gate
Prime Broker	financing spread, haircut, collateral eligibility	repo line, stock borrow, margin terms, concentration limit
Allocator	hedge fund alpha hurdle rate	excess return, drawdown control, liquidity terms

## 금리가 헤지펀드 손익으로 전달되는 8개 경로

CIO는 금리를 “경제 변수”가 아니라 레버리지 가격, 할인율, 유동성 가격, 투자자 hurdle rate로 본다.



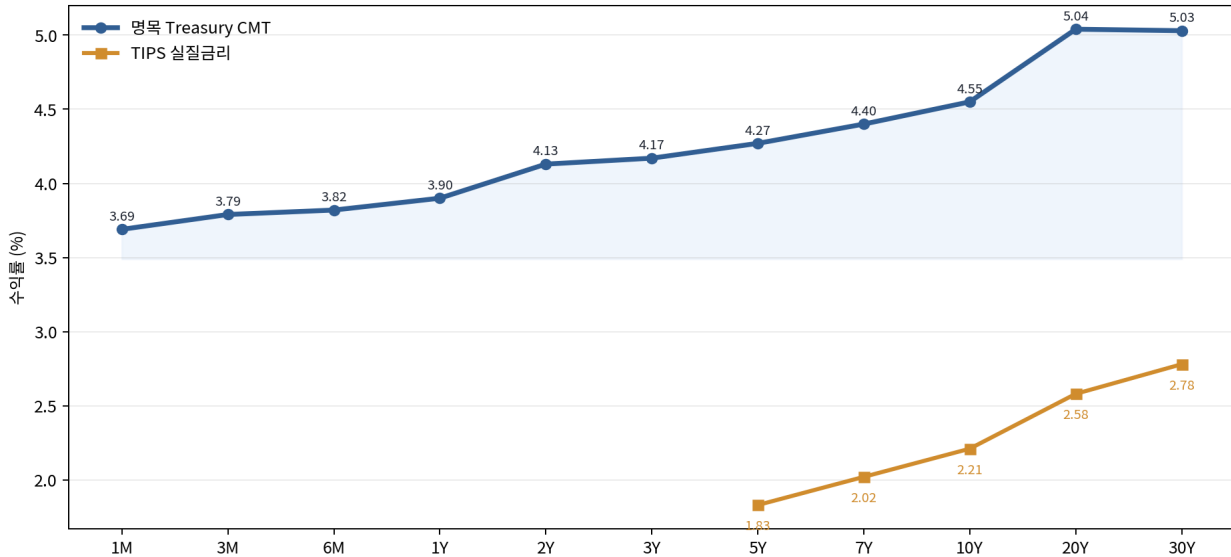
1. 가

## 2. 가 : 가

가 , credit spread , real yield , inflation breakeven , funding , repo , curve, front - end , term premium

/ Fed Funds Target	FOMC가	funding curve anchor. , swaps, FX forward, PB debit spread
	T - bill, SOFR, EFR, OIS 1	cash yield, margin collateral yield, leverage cost, short rebate
	10Y, 20Y, 30Y Treasury swap rate	equity valuation, mortgage/credit duration, pension discount rate, long - end macro trade
	Treasury curve maturity yield	risk - free curve asset pricing denominator
		coupon, discount rate, funding cost
	TIPS -	growth stock, gold, long - duration assets, EM FX
	inversion : steepening, flattening, inversion	curve trades, bank/insurance, recession signal, macro positioning
	Treasury corporate/loan/EM debt 가	credit L/S, distressed, private credit true risk premium
SOFR	Treasury collateral repo overnight secured funding rate	USD derivatives, floating - rate financing, swaps, private credit loans
Repo rate		Treasury basis trade, RV, leverage capacity, collateral squeeze
Funding cost	SOFR + PB spread + haircut + borrow fee + liquidity premium	hedge fund all - in cost. trade 가

미국 금리 곡선 스냅샷: 2026년 6월 H.15 기준



주: 명목금리는 2026년 6월 10일 H.15, 실질금리는 동일 발표의 TIPS 계열. 10Y-2Y는 약 +42bp로 완만한 정상화.

2. 2026 6

### 3. 가

12

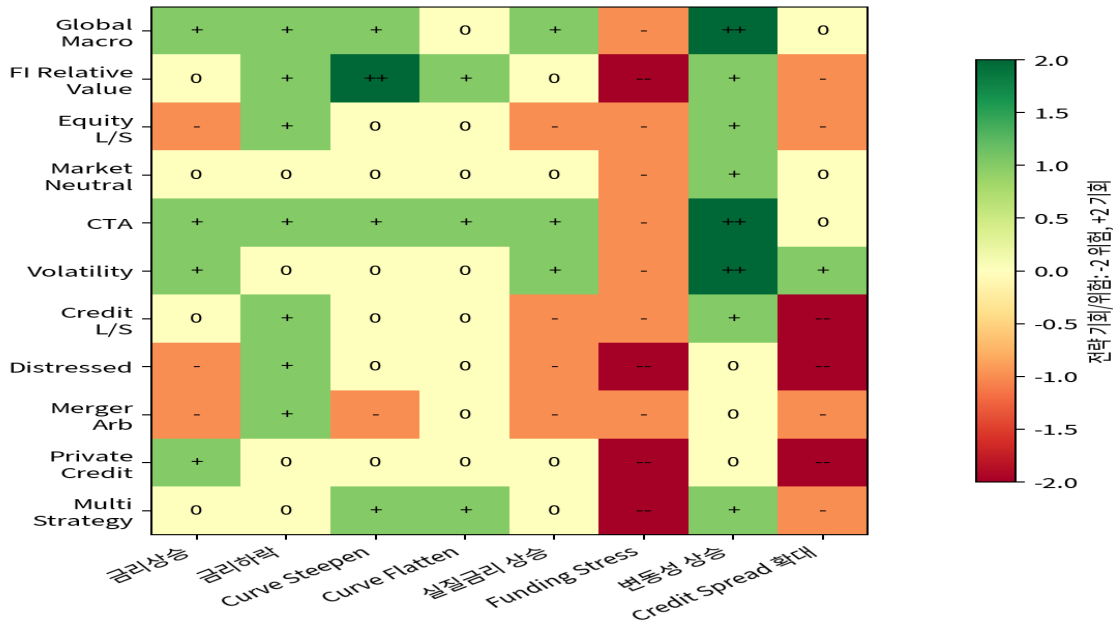
1.	SOFR, repo, PB spread가 가 break - even return	all - in financing cost daily P&L; attribution
2.	leverage alpha drag margin call	gross exposure liquidity haircut
3.	short sale proceeds가 hard - to - borrow fee가	short rebate - borrow fee - PB spread
4. 가	duration , duration gain	DV01, key - rate duration, convexity, duration
5.	multiple 가 growth	long book duration short book duration mismatch
6. FX	USD, carry trade, EM FX, hedge cost	cross - currency basis hedging cost
7.	real yield USD gold, oil inventory financing, commodity carry	inflation hedge recession hedge
8.	shock equity vol, rate vol, FX vol, correlation jump	VaR model correlation regime shift
9.	QT repo stress collateral liquidity market depth	unencumbered cash, collateral eligibility, financing maturity ladder
10.	high yield, leveraged loans, private credit refinance risk default probability	maturity wall, covenant, EBITDA add - back, PIK toggle
11.	vol shock price shock forced deleveraging	stress loss + margin add - on + redemption buffer
12.	cash yield가 hedge fund fee lock - up opportunity cost가	cash - plus - alpha drawdown protection

가 “ ” , funding spread  
 가 levered relative value, Treasury basis, credit carry, short volatility, private  
 credit warehouse Sharpe가 liquidity shock 가

# 4. 가 , 가 가

“ long duration short duration ” carry, leverage, liquidity, optionality, crowding, portfolio hedge exposure decomposition

주: 방향성은 일반화된 민감도이며, 실제 결과는 포지션, hedge, leverage, collateral, PB 조건에 좌우된다.  
전략별 금리 민감도 히트맵



3. / shock . + , -

Strategy	Key Risks	Key Factors	Key Metrics
Global Macro	policy path, curve, FX carry, commodities, rate vol	term premium, options/futures/swaps, convexity	
Fixed Income RV / Arbitrage	basis, repo, swap spread, curve roll - down, leverage	funding tenor, collateral haircut, crowded unwind, stress test	
Equity Long/Short	discount rate, sector dispersion, short rebate, factor rotation	long book duration, short book duration, high multiple vs cash generative	
Market Neutral	factor neutrality, cash yield, borrow cost, crowding	net crowding, gross leverage, factor hidden rate beta	
CTA / Managed Futures	trend persistence, rates/fx/commodity futures	trend speed, risk scaling	
Volatility Strategy	rate vol, equity vol, correlation, skew	short gamma, funding stress, long convexity budget	
Credit Long/Short	spread, default cycle, financing, downgrade risk	carry, tail loss, CS01, recovery rate, liquidity haircuts	
Distressed Debt	refinancing wall, legal process, liquidity discount	가, exit financing	
Merger Arbitrage	deal spread, financing cost, regulatory time risk	LBO/strategic deal IRR, break risk premium	
Private Credit	floating coupon, borrower debt service, covenants, fund liquidity	coupon amendment, NAV marks, alpha, default,	
Multi - Strategy	capital allocation, pod risk, PB financing, cross - book correlation	shock correlation, pods가 jump, deleverage	

# 5.

## Global Macro

global macro 가 . PM Fed path, inflation surprise, fiscal deficit, Treasury issuance, term premium, geopolitics curve FX . front - end shorts, payer swaptions, USD carry, commodity/inflation hedges가 . duration longs, receiver swaptions, steepener, defensive FX가 . 2026 가 directional duration curve, options, cross - market relative value가 .

## Fixed Income Relative Value / Arbitrage

가 balance sheet monetization . expected alpha repo rate, haircut, financing tenor, collateral specialness, margin add - on . Treasury cash - futures basis, swap spread, mortgage basis, curve butterfly liquidity balance sheet scarcity . “ ” 가 margin call .

## Equity Long/Short

long - duration growth , quality/value, , defense equity L/S sector call long book short book duration, leverage, credit sensitivity, FX sensitivity beta . growth scare cyclical value .

## Market Neutral / Stat Arb

gross leverage short borrow fee, crowding unwind가 . factor neutralization cash collateral yield , quality, profitability, low volatility, value, momentum factor 가 rate shock .

## CTA / Managed Futures

CTA trend volatility scaling . , commodity trend 가 가 whipsaw가 . 2026 rates, FX, energy, metals cross - asset trend가 CTA position sizing .

## Volatility Strategy

equity volatility correlation . shock VIX cross - asset correlation break, dealer gamma, bond - equity correlation reversal . short - vol carry가 tail - risk capital . rate vol, swaptions, payer/receiver skew, VIX options portfolio insurance .

## Credit Long/Short Distressed

credit spread default probability 가 . credit L/S issuer selection, capital structure arbitrage, CDS hedge, loan vs bond basis . Distressed 가 refinancing market recovery가 . private credit mark - to - market liquidity risk 가 .

## Merger Arbitrage

deal spread , financing cost, regulatory risk, shareholder approval risk, break probability 가 가 acquirer financing cost가 가 LBO economics가 spread가 . merger arb spread가 , financing certainty antitrust

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path, reverse termination fee, debt commitment letter .

## Private Credit

floating - rate coupon . borrower interest coverage가  
, covenant - lite, EBITDA add - back, amendment/extend가 risk - adjusted return  
. private credit coupon loss given default, fund - level leverage, NAV marks, liquidity  
mismatch, refinancing wall .

## Multi-Strategy Fund

가 . pod risk budget, stop - loss, capital charges,  
financing cost allocation . shock pods가  
deleverage . prime broker financing , portfolio margin, rehypothecation, counterparty  
diversification .

6.

금리 레짐별 헤지펀드 운용 플레이북



통 원칙: 금리의 방향보다 “속도, 변동성, funding spread, collateral haircut, 투자자 redemption risk”가 더 위험하다

4.

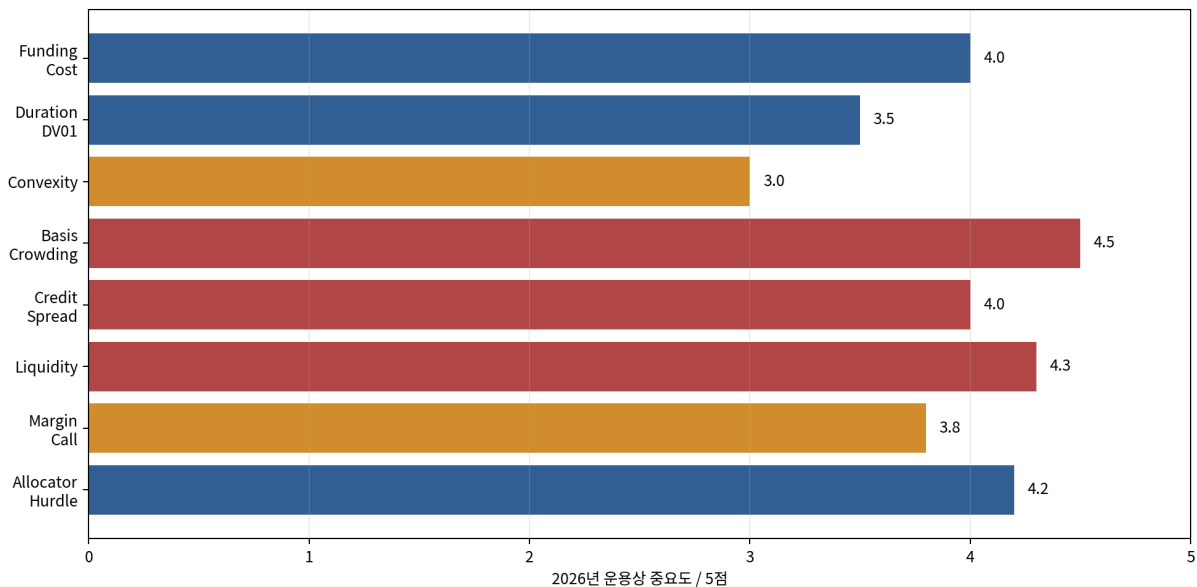
	allocator hurdle . balance sheet 가	cash - plus - alpha, macro, short rebate equity L/S, floating - rate credit	over - leverage, illiquid beta, weak borrower private credit
/QE	cheap funding liquidity duration basis trade .	FI RV, growth L/S, event - driven, carry, credit beta	crowding, short volatility, hidden leverage
	duration , valuation compression, credit spread 가 .	macro trend, CTA, quality/value rotation, payer options	gross exposure , long - duration book, credit carry
	duration gain liquidity relief. recession - driven credit .	duration long, receiver options, high - quality credit, equity growth rebound	default cycle, earnings recession, value traps
Steepening	term premium .	curve steepener, bank/insurance , macro RV	long - end duration loss, mortgage convexity hedging shock
Flattening	front - end long - end . growth scare policy tightening .	front - end shorts, defensive equity, recession hedge	carry trade compression, curve inversion timing risk
Inversion	recession signal 가 .	quality, market neutral, duration hedge, credit shorts	false signal, crowded recession trade
QT	reserve drain, market depth , collateral/funding pressure.	liquidity - rich macro, RV with low leverage, volatility long	repo stress, forced deleveraging, PB haircut
QE	reserve expansion, risk premium compression, duration demand 가.	duration, credit beta, equity growth, RV leverage	asset bubble, correlation breakdown when exit starts

# 7. 가

가 P&L; alpha cash + 400bp 8%

Return	carry drag rebate 가, cash/short rebate 가	duration/credit beta 가	gross return financing - adjusted return
Sharpe Ratio	cash hurdle Sharpe excess	risk assets rebound Sharpe 가	risk - free rate Sharpe
Drawdown	rate shock spread widening DD	policy put 가 DD	stress DD redemption terms
VaR	vol correlation jump VaR	vol compress VaR tail risk	historical VaR scenario VaR
Gross Exposure	funding cost margin haircut	cheap leverage	gross cap rate regime dynamic limit
Net Exposure	macro view beta	risk - on 가	net factor/duration exposure가
Duration	long duration . short duration	long duration	portfolio DV01 key - rate duration
Convexity	mortgage/option books hedge cost 가	positive convexity 가	negative convexity shock
Carry	cash, bills, floating loans carry	carry , duration gain	carry tail loss
Basis Trade	yield spread funding stress가	basis compression 가	basis P&L; margin liquidity가
Liquidity Risk	QT/ shock market depth	QE depth	liquidity - adjusted VaR liquidation horizon

2026 헤지펀드 금리 리스크 대시보드



해석: 2026년은 "금리 방향 베팅"보다 funding/liquidity/crowding 통제가 성과 방어의 핵심이다.

5. 2026

## 8. Prime Brokerage: PB 가

balance sheet 가 .  
 가 margin haircut, concentration add - on, borrow availability, repo tenor, rehypothecation, cross - margining . CIO가 가  
 financing trade가 .

- PB debit rate: benchmark rate + spread . benchmark가 , liquidity, crowding spread .
- Repo collateral: Treasury, agency MBS, corporate bonds, equities haircut liquidity premium 가 . QT balance sheet scarcity가 collateral .
- Stock borrow: short rebate hard - to - borrow fee, recall risk, specialness가 .
- Margin add - on: , crowded position, low liquidity, event risk가 PB margin .
- Counterparty diversification: multi - PB stress .

PB	가	
financing spread SOFR bp 가?	alpha hurdle	daily financing report, benchmark/spread breakdown
add - on haircut 가?	forced deleveraging	margin methodology, stress add - on matrix
repo tenor overnight 가 term 가?	rollover risk	repo maturity ladder
short rebate borrow fee ?	equity L/S	stock borrow report, specials list
portfolio margin correlation shock 가?	margin call	scenario margin estimate
PB가 concentration limit 가?	popular trade unwind	issuer/sector/country concentration report

## 9. 2026

2026 6 “ ” 가 “ , curve  
 가 . Fed target range 3.50 - 3.75% , EFFR  
 SOFR 3.6% . 10 4.5% , 30 5% duration 가  
 . HFR 2026 1 volatile Macro Systematic Diversified가  
 . Reuters가 BofA survey allocator가 multi - strategy  
 , cheap money가 cash - yield startup hedge fund beta  
 , private credit credit carry coupon borrower debt service capacity refinancing  
 route convexity liquidity가 alpha

		/	
	global macro niche, liquid equity L/S, market neutral alpha, CTA/quant - lite, credit L/S niche	Treasury basis leverage, illiquid private credit warehouse, short - vol carry	12 live track record, daily risk report, PB financing term sheet, independent admin/custody
allocator	liquid macro, CTA, multi - strategy, equity market neutral, high - quality credit L/S	high - fee beta, side pocket/lock - up , stale NAV private credit	cash benchmark excess return liquidity - adjusted drawdown
CIO/PM	curve RV, rate options, sector dispersion, cash - plus - alpha, volatility convexity	directional long duration , credit spread tail , PB terms	DV01/CS01/vega/gross exposure
Risk Manager	scenario VaR, margin stress, liquidity ladder, crowding monitor	historical volatility , correlation stability 가	rate shock + spread shock + redemption shock

## 10. 2026

2026 hedge fund founder investor "leverage" 가 "alpha risk control" .

### A.

- Liquid global macro niche: G10 rates/FX/commodities liquidity . track record .
- Equity L/S with rate - aware factor design: high multiple short, cash - flow quality long, sector dispersion, short rebate . market beta가 factor alpha downside capture .
- Market neutral / statistical alpha: cash yield gross exposure excess return . data, execution, borrow cost 가 .
- Credit L/S niche: public credit, CDS, capital structure trade liquidity가 private credit 가 legal, underwriting, servicing, liquidity .
- Rates volatility / convexity overlay: outright bet options curve asymmetric payoff . premium budget .

### B.

- Treasury basis trade: 가 leverage 가 PB margin change .
- long - duration equity: shock " " " 가 " .
- coupon private credit: floating coupon borrower interest coverage가 .
- short volatility carry: Sharpe shock gap loss margin call .
- stale correlation model: VaR가 .

### C. 가

- Cash - plus - alpha: T - bill/SOFR beta alpha allocator .
- Curve and relative value: term premium 2s10s, 5s30s, cross - market curve 가 .
- Dispersion: 가 sector, factor, issuer long/short .
- Rate vol and convexity: path uncertainty가 options가 hedge alpha source가 .
- Credit selection: borrower borrower 가 long/short alpha가 .

# 11.

exposure	portfolio DV01, key - rate duration, real rate beta, inflation beta 가?	가 PM stop - loss
Funding	SOFR + spread + borrow fee + haircut all - in cost P&L; 가?	daily financing - adjusted return
Leverage	gross exposure가 가?	hard cap, soft trigger, liquidity trigger
Liquidity	investor redemption 가?	liquidation horizon < redemption stress window
PB terms	margin add - on, concentration limit, repo tenor 가?	multi - PB backup line
Stress testing	rate + spread + vol + FX + redemption shock 가?	shock combined shock
Allocator fit	cash yield excess return downside protection 가?	net return, volatility, drawdown, liquidity terms가
Governance	CIO, CRO, COO가 exposure dashboard 가?	/ 가

“ ” . leverage illiquidity가  
 , / / liquidity, convexity, transparent alpha,  
 financing discipline .

# 12.

2026  
 revision 가 terminal, PB report, administrator statement, official  
 release

[1]	Federal Reserve Board, Implementation Note issued April 29, 2026. Target range 3.50 - 3.75%, IORB 3.65%, standing repo 3.75%, ON RRP 3.50%.	<a href="https://www.federalreserve.gov/news events/pressreleases/monetary20260429a1.htm">https://www.federalreserve.gov/news events/pressreleases/monetary20260429a1.htm</a>
[2]	Federal Reserve, Minutes of the FOMC, April 29, 2026. Policy discussion, inflation uncertainty, target range decision.	<a href="https://www.federalreserve.gov/mone tarypolicy/fomcminutes20260429.htm">https://www.federalreserve.gov/mone tarypolicy/fomcminutes20260429.htm</a>
[3]	Federal Reserve H.15 Selected Interest Rates, release date June 11, 2026. Treasury bills, Treasury CMT, TIPS real yields.	<a href="https://www.federalreserve.gov/relea ses/h15/">https://www.federalreserve.gov/relea ses/h15/</a>
[4]	FRED, Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR), 2026 - 06 - 11 observation 3.60%.	<a href="https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/SOF R">https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/SOF R</a>
[5]	FRED, Effective Federal Funds Rate (EFFR), 2026 - 06 - 11 observation 3.62%.	<a href="https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/EFF R">https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/EFF R</a>
[6]	FRED, 10 - Year Treasury Constant Maturity Minus 2 - Year Treasury Constant Maturity, 2026 - 06 - 11 observation 0.40%.	<a href="https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/T10 Y2Y">https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/T10 Y2Y</a>
[7]	HFR, Investor Inflows Drive Global Hedge Fund Industry Capital to New Record as Geopolitical Risks Surge, 2026 Q1 commentary.	<a href="https://www.hfr.com/media/market - c ommentary/investor - inflows - drive - global - hedge - fund - industry - capital - to - new - record - as - geopolitical - ri sks - surge/">https://www.hfr.com/media/market - c ommentary/investor - inflows - drive - global - hedge - fund - industry - capital - to - new - record - as - geopolitical - ri sks - surge/</a>
[8]	Reuters, Asset allocators likely to direct more capital to multi - strategy hedge funds in 2026, BofA says, January 15, 2026.	<a href="https://www.reuters.com/business/fin ance/asset - allocators - likely - direct - more - capital - multi - strategy - hedge - funds - 2026 - bofa - 2026 - 01 - 15/">https://www.reuters.com/business/fin ance/asset - allocators - likely - direct - more - capital - multi - strategy - hedge - funds - 2026 - bofa - 2026 - 01 - 15/</a>
[9]	Reuters, Private credit lent \$560 billion to U.S. businesses since 2023, MFA report shows, June 1, 2026.	<a href="https://www.reuters.com/legal/transac tional/private - credit - lent - 560 - billio n - us - businesses - since - 2023 - mfa - report - shows - 2026 - 06 - 01/">https://www.reuters.com/legal/transac tional/private - credit - lent - 560 - billio n - us - businesses - since - 2023 - mfa - report - shows - 2026 - 06 - 01/</a>
[10]	Man Group, Hedge Fund Strategy Outlook Q1 2026: Too Hard to Price?, January 2026.	<a href="https://www.man.com/insights/Q1 - 20 26 - Hedge - Fund - Strategy - Outlook">https://www.man.com/insights/Q1 - 20 26 - Hedge - Fund - Strategy - Outlook</a>

가